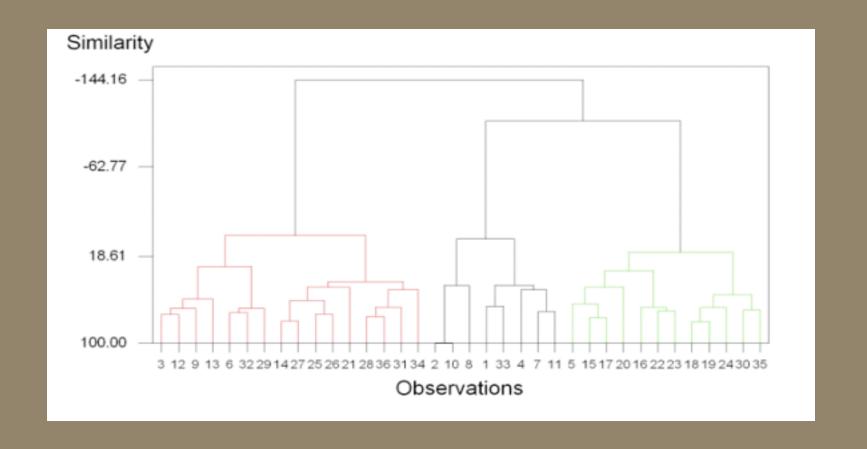
Shakespeare from the Waist Down





A Midsummer Night's Dream (3) Twelfth Night (12) Much Ado About Nothing (9) Two Gentlemen (13) Measure for Measure (6) Othello (32) Julius Caesar (29)

The Winter's Tale (14) Cymbeline (27) Antony and Cleopatra (25) Coriolanus (26) Henry VIII (21) Hamlet (28) Troilus and Cressida (36) Macbeth (31) Timon of Athens (34)

All's Well That Ends Well (2) Taming of the Shrew (10) Merry Wives of Windsor (8) A Midsummer Night's Dream (1) Henry V (20) Romeo and Juliet (33) Comedy of Errors (4) Merchant of Venice (7) The Tempest (11)

Love's Labours' Lost (5) 1 Henry IV (15) 2 Henry IV (17) 1 Henry VI (16) King John (22) Richard II (23)

2 Henry VI (18) 3 Henry VI (19) Richard III (24) King Lear (30) Titus Andronicus (35)



First Person 0.1, 3.4, 1.0 First Person Interior 0.0, 1.9, 0.6

Private Cognition 0.2 1.3 0.6 Decisive 0.4, 1.6, 0.9 Intimacy 0.0, 0.3, 0.1 Intense 0.6, 1.8, 1.0 Immediacy 0.2 1.0 0.4 Subjective 0.9 2.7 1.7

Positive Emotions 0.5, 2.7, 1.3 Negative Emotions 1.2 4.2 2.3

Future Perspective 0.3 1.6 0.9 Past Perspective 0.9 4.2 2.1

Descriptive Features 2.8 14.9 7.8

Positive Relations 0.0, 0.9, 0.2 Negative Relations

Public Language 0.1.1.9.0.5

Positive Values 0.6, 3.8, 1.5 Negative Values

0.1 1.3 0.5 Responsibility 0.0 0.1 0.0

Constructive Reasoni 0.1, 0.7, 0.3 Contingent Reasonin 0.5, 2.0, 1.0 Oppositional Reasoni 1.1 3.0 2.1

Curiosity Raising 0.0 0.5 0.2 Request 0.0 0.1 0.0 Directing Address 0.1 2.5 1.1

Question 0.0, 0.9, 0.3 Formal Query

Follow Up Give Feedback

Pronoun 1.0, 5.0, 2.6 Aside 0.0, 0.7, 0.1

Generalize 0.0, 0.5, 0.2 Examples 0.0 0.1 0.0 Compare 0.3 1.5 0.7 Specify 0.5, 1.6, 1.0 Exceptions 0.0, 0.3, 0.1 Define

Person Roles 0.8, 4.0, 2.1 Communicator Roles 0.0 0.1 0.0

Referencing Languar 0.0 3.6 0.3 Abstract Reference 2.7, 5.8, 3.7

Citing References 0.1 1.5 0.6 Citing Quotation 0.0 0.3 0.0

Reporting States 0.6.1.8.1.1 Reporting Events 2.0, 3.4, 2.6 Reporting Process 0.0, 1.9, 1.3Reporting Change 0.3 1.0 0.6

Directives 0.0, 0.8, 0.4

Meta Discourse 0.0.0.3.0.2

Narrative Verb Phras 0.1, 0.9, 0.4 Narrative Time 0.6, 1.8, 1.1

п 7.4 5.8 4.2 2.6 1.02.0 0.01.0 3.0



Intimacy 0.0, 0.3, 0.1 Negative Emotions 1.2 4.2 2.3 Negative Relations Constructive Reasoni 0.1 0.7 0.3

■ grp4-8-11 ■ grp7-9-12

Directing Address 0.1 2.5 1.1 Pronoun 1.0, 5.0, 2.6 Specify 0.5, 1.6, 1.0

Referencing Languag Reporting Events 2.0, 3.4, 2.6

Narrative Verb Phras 0.1, 0.9, 0.4

0.1, 3.4, 1.0 Intense 0.6, 1.8, 1.0 Future Perspective 0.3 1.6 0.9 Public Language 0.1 1.9 0.5 Contingent Reasonin 0.5 2.0 1.0 Ouestion 0.0 0.9 0.3 Aside 0.0 0.7 0.1 Exceptions 0.0 0.3 0.1 Abstract Reference 2.7. 5.8. 3.7 Reporting Process 0.8 1.9 1.3 Narrative Time

0.6, 1.8, 1.1

First Person

0.0, 1.9, 0.6 **Immediacy** 0.2, 1.0, 0.4 Past Perspective 0.9, 4.2, 2.1 Positive Values 0.6, 3.8, 1.5 Oppositional Reasoni 1.1 3.0 2.1 Formal Query Generalize 0.0 0.5 0.2 Define Citing References 0.1 1.5 0.6 Reporting Change 0.3 1.0 0.6

First Person Interior

0.2 1.3 0.6 Subjective 0.9 2.7 1.7 Descriptive Features 2.8 14.9 7.8 Negative Values 0.1 1.3 0.5 **Curiosity Raising** 0.0, 0.5, 0.2 Follow Up Examples 0.0, 0.1, 0.0 Person Roles 0.8, 4.0, 2.1 Citing Quotation 0.0 0.3 0.0 Directives 0.0, 0.8, 0.4

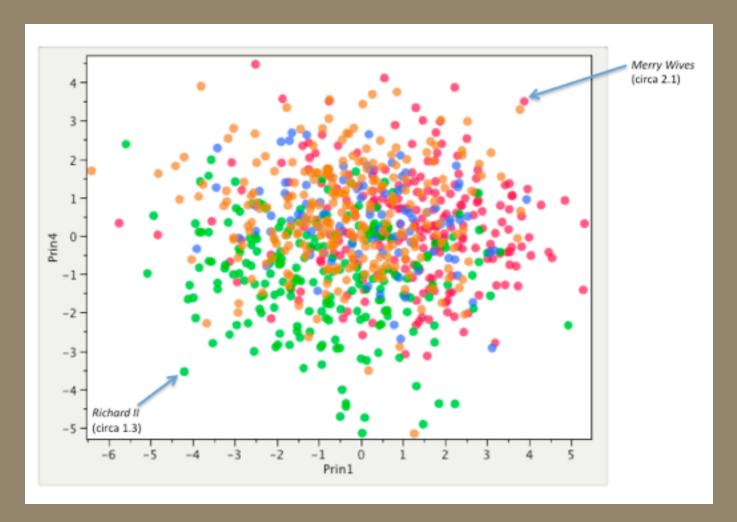
Private Cognition

Positive Emotions 0.5, 2.7, 1.3 Positive Relations 0.0, 0.9, 0.2 Responsibility 0.0 0.1 0.0 Request 0.0 0.1 0.0 Give Feedback 0.3 1.5 0.7 Communicator Roles 0.0 0.1 0.0 Reporting States 0.6 1.8 1.1 Meta Discourse 0.0, 0.3, 0.2

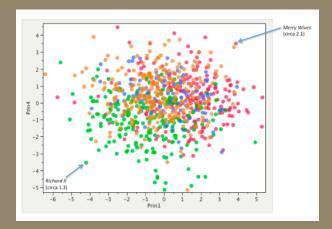
Decisive

0.4, 1.6, 0.9

Shakespeare in Pieces



767 Pieces of Shakespeare in PCA Space

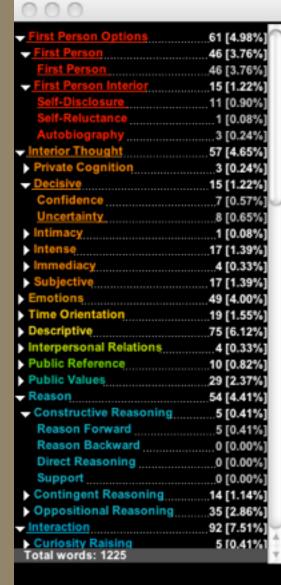


Upper right quadrant: mostly comedies.

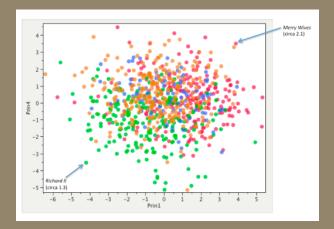
This item:

Merry Wives of
Windsor 2.1.

ш	istress Ford. We burn daylight: here, read, read; perceive how I	
	might be knighted. I shall think the worse of fat	
	men, as long as I have an eye to make difference of	
	men's liking: and yet he would not swear; praised	620
	women's modesty; and gave such orderly and	
	well-behaved reproof to all uncomeliness, that I	
	would have sworn his disposition would have gone to	
	the truth of his words; but they do no more adhere	
	and keep place together than the Hundredth Psalm to	625
	the tune of 'Green Sleeves.' What tempest, I trow,	-
	threw this whale, with so many tuns of oil in his	
	belly, ashore at Windsor? How shall I be revenged	
	on him? I think the best way were to entertain him	
	with hope, till the wicked fire of lust have melted	630
	him in his own grease. Did you ever hear the like?	
	Internal Property Control of Cont	
41	stress Page. Letter for letter, but that the name of Page and	
	Ford differs! To thy great comfort in this mystery	
	of ill opinions, here's the twin-brother of thy	
	letter: but let thine inherit first; for, I	635
	protest, mine never shall. I warrant he hath a	
	thousand of these letters, writ with blank space for	
	different names-sure, more,-and these are of the	
	second edition: he will print them, out of doubt;	
	for he cares not what he puts into the press, when	640
	he would put us two. I had rather be a giantess,	
	and lie under Mount Pelion. Well, I will find you	
	twenty lascivious turtles ere one chaste man.	
	twenty laserrous tardes ere one chaste man.	
ч	istress Ford. Why, this is the very same; the very hand, the very	
	words. What doth he think of us?	645
	Words, White Good he dillike of day	
и	istress Page. Nay, I know not: it makes me almost ready to	
•	wrangle with mine own honesty. I'll entertain	
	myself like one that I am not acquainted withal;	
	for, sure, unless he know some strain in me, that I	
		650
	know not myself, he would never have boarded me in this fury.	630
u	istress Ford. 'Boarding,' call you it? I'll be sure to keep him	
-	above deck.	
	above deck.	
w	istress Page. So will I. if he come under my hatches, I'll never	
-11	to sea again. Let's be revenged on him: let's	
		655
	appoint him a meeting; give him a show of comfort in	633
	his suit and lead him on with a fine-baited delay,	
	till he hath nawned his horses to mine host of the Garter	



be revenged on him ? I think the best way were to entertain him with hope, till the wicked fire of lust have melted him in his own grease. Did you ever hear the like? Letter for letter, but that the name of Page and Ford differs! To thy great comfort in this mystery of ill opinions , here's the twin-brother of thy letter: but let thine inherit first; for, I protest, mine never shall. I warrant he hath a thousand of these letters , writ with blank space for different names--sure , more , -- and these are of the second edition : he will print them , out of doubt; for he cares not what he puts into the press, when he would put us two. I had rather be a giantess, and lie under Mount Pelion. Well, I will find you twenty lascivious turtles ere one chaste man . Why , this is the very same; the very hand, the very words . What doth he think of us ? Nay , I know not : it makes me almost ready to wrangle with mine own honesty . I'll entertain myself like one that I am not acquainted withal; for , sure , unless he know some strain in me , that I know not myself, he would never have boarded me in this fury . Boarding , call you it ? I'll be sure to keep him above deck . So will I if he come under my hatches , I'll never to sea again . Let's be revenged on him : let's appoint



Lower left quadrant: mostly histories.

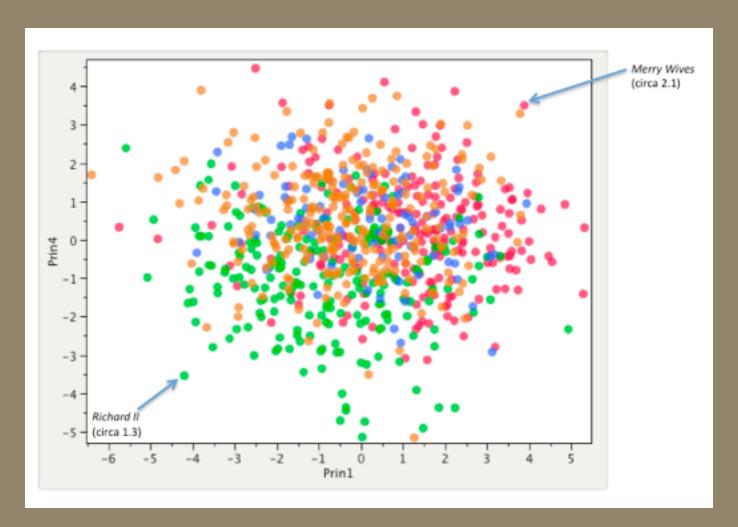
This item: Richard II 1.3

First Herald. Harry of Hereford, Lancaster and Derby,	
Stands here for God, his sovereign and himself,	400
On pain to be found false and recreant,	
To prove the Duke of Norfolk, Thomas Mowbray,	
A traitor to his God, his king and him;	
And dares him to set forward to the fight.	
Second Herald. Here standeth Thomas Mowbray, Duke of Norfolk,	405
On pain to be found false and recreant,	
Both to defend himself and to approve	
Henry of Hereford, Lancaster, and Derby,	
To God, his sovereign and to him disloyal;	
Courageously and with a free desire	410
Attending but the signal to begin.	
Lord Marshal. Sound, trumpets; and set forward, combatants.	
(A charge sounded)	
Stay, the king hath thrown his warder down.	
King Richard II. Let them lay by their helmets and their spears,	415
And both return back to their chairs again:	415
Withdraw with us: and let the trumpets sound	
While we return these dukes what we decree.	
[A long flourish]	
Draw near,	420
And list what with our council we have done.	420
For that our kingdom's earth should not be soil'd	
With that dear blood which it hath fostered;	
And for our eyes do hate the dire aspect	
Of civil wounds plough'd up with neighbours' sword;	425
And for we think the eagle-winged pride	425
Of sky-aspiring and ambitious thoughts,	
With rival-hating envy, set on you	
To wake our peace, which in our country's cradle	
Draws the sweet infant breath of gentle sleep;	430
Which so roused up with boisterous untuned drums,	430
With harsh resounding trumpets' dreadful bray,	
And grating shock of wrathful iron arms,	
Might from our quiet confines fright fair peace	
And make us wade even in our kindred's blood,	435
Therefore, we banish you our territories:	433
You, cousin Hereford, upon pain of life,	
Till twice five summers have enrich'd our fields	
Shall not regreet our fair dominions,	
Shall not regreet our fair dominions, But tread the stranger naths of hanishment	440



First Person Ontions	41 [3.52%]
Interior Thought	
> Emotions	
▼ Time Orientation	
Future Perspective	
Projecting Ahead	
Predicting the Future	
Past Perspective	6 [0.52%]
▼ Descriptive	113 [9.71%]
▼ Descriptive Features	
Sense Properties	
Sense Objects	
Spatial Relations	
Scene Shifts	5 [0.43%]
Motion	9 [0.77%]
Dialog Cues	0 [0.00%]
Oral Element	1 [0.09%]
▼ Interpersonal Relations	26 [2.23%]
→ Positive Relations	26 [2.23%]
Promising	
Self-Promise	1 [0.09%]
Reassuring	
Reinforcing	
Acknowledging	1 [0.09%]
Inclusiveness	
Negative Relations	
→ Public Reference	
→ Public Language	
Precedent	
Commonplace Authority	21 [1.80%]
Prior Knowledge	
Received Point of View	
Total words: 1164	

A traitor to his God , his king and him ; And dares him to set forward to the fight . Here standeth Thomas Mowbray , Duke of Norfolk, On pain to be found false and recreant, Both to defend himself and to approve Henry of Hereford, Lancaster, and Derby, To God, his sovereign and to him disloyal; Courageously and with a free desire Attending but the signal to begin . Sound , trumpets ; and set forward , combatants . Stay , the king hath thrown his warder down. Let them lay by their helmets and their spears, And both return back to their chairs again: Withdraw with us: and let the trumpets sound While we return these dukes what we decree . Draw near , And list what with our council we have done . For that our kingdom's earth should not be soil'd With that dear blood which it hath fostered; And for our eyes do hate the dire aspect Of civil wounds plough'd up with neighbours ' sword; And for we think the eagle-winged pride Of sky-aspiring and ambitious thoughts, With rival-hating envy, set on you To wake our peace, which in our country's cradle Draws the sweet infant breath of gentle sleep; Which so roused up with boisterous untuned drums, With harsh resounding trumpets ' dreadful bray , And grating shock of wrathful iron arms, Might from our quiet confines fright fair peace And make us wade even in our kindred's blood , Therefore , we banish you our territories: You, cousin Hereford, upon pain of life, Till twice five summers have enrich'd our fields Shall not regreet our fair dominions

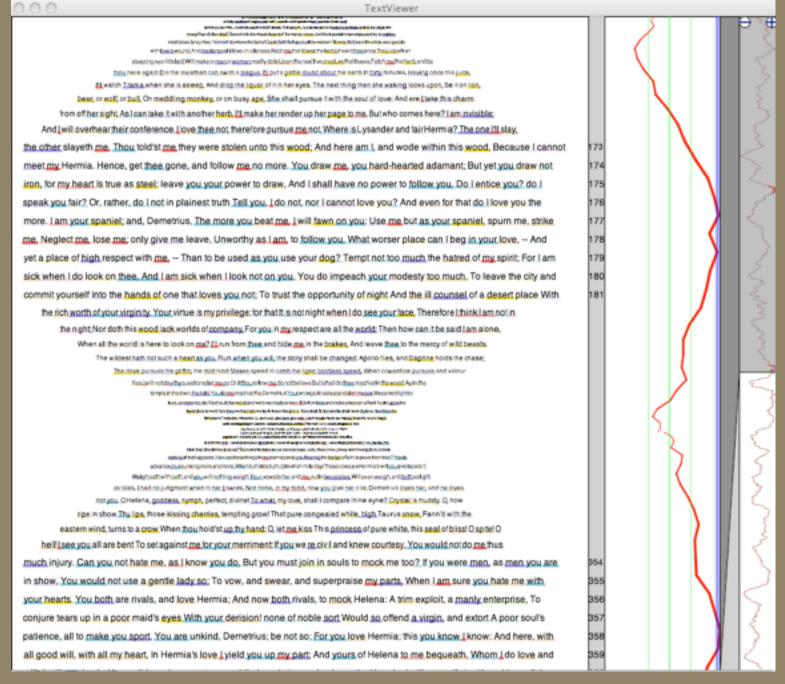


767 Pieces of Shakespeare in PCA Space (Language Action Type Counts, Unscaled)

000	
Р шишас <u>у</u>	
▶ Intense	26 [2.13%]
▶ Immediacy	4 [0.33%]
Subjective	14 [1.15%]
▶ Emotions	67 [5.50%]
▶ Time Orientation	22 [1.81%]
➤ Descriptive	44 [3.61%]
Interpersonal Relations	3 [0.25%]
▶ Public Reference	
▶ Public Values	38 [3.12%]
Reason	58 [4.76%]
→ Constructive Reasoning	
Reason Forward	
Reason Backward	0 [0.00%]
Direct Reasoning	0 [0.00%]
Support	0 [0.00%]
Contingent Reasoning	6 [0.49%]
 Oppositional Reasoning 	48 [3.94%]
✓ Interaction	
Curiosity Raising	2 [0.16%]
Request	1 [0.08%]
→ Directing Address	67 [5.50%]
Directing Address	67 [5.50%]
▶ Question	30 [2.46%]
Formal Query	0 [0.00%]
Follow Up	0 [0.00%]
▶ Give Feedback	0 [0.00%]
➤ Topical Flow	13 [1.07%]
► Elaborations	23 [1.89%]
Special Referencing	67 [5.50%]
▶ Person Roles	13 [1.07%]
Communicator Roles	0 [0.00%]
Total words: 1218	4.8 14 4.89/1

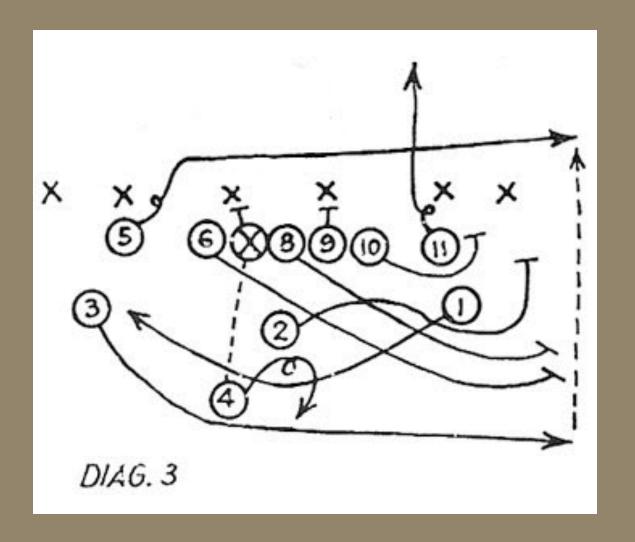
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when you woo'd my lady , Know of your love ? He did
, from first to last : why dost thou ask ? But for
a satisfaction of my thought; No further harm. Why of thy
thought, Iago? I did not think he had been acquainted with
her . Q , yes ; and went between us very oft .
Indeed! Indeed! ay , indeed: discern'st thou aught in that
? Is he not honest ? Honest , my lord ! Honest !
ay , honest . My lord , for aught I know . What
dost thou think? Think, my lord! Think, my lord
! By heaven , he echoes me , As if there were some
monster in his thought Too hideous to be shown . Thou dost mean
something: I heard thee say even now, thou likedst not that
, When Cassio left my wife : what didst not like ? And
when I told thee he was of my counsel In my whole course
of wooing , thou criedst ! Indeed ! ! And didst contract and
purse thy brow together, As if thou then hadst shut up in
thy brain Some horrible conceit: if thou dost love me, Show
me thy thought . My lord , you know I love you .
I think thou dost; And, for I know thou'rt full of
love and honesty, And weigh'st thy words before thou givest them breath
, Therefore these stops of thine fright me the more : For such
things in a false disloyal knave Are tricks of custom, but in
a man that's just They are close delations, working from the heart
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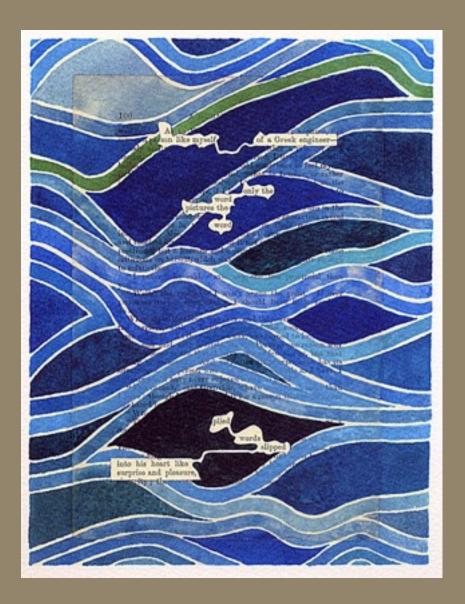


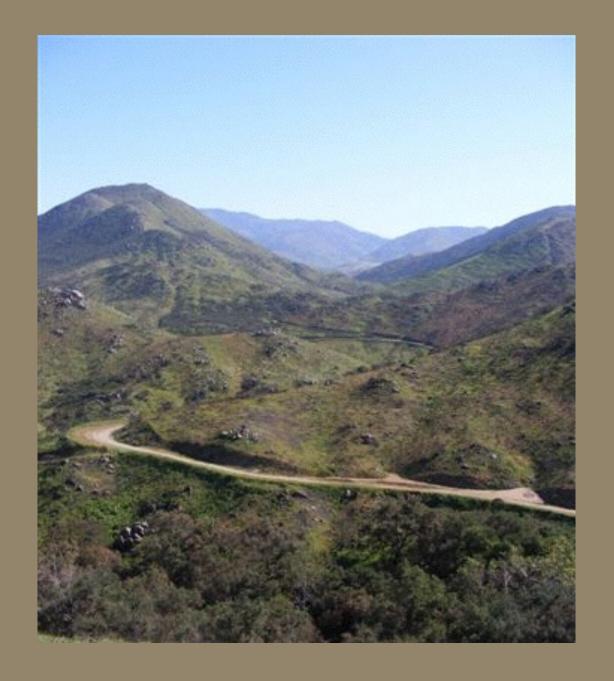
Entailment















Eadweard Muybridge, Horse Jumping



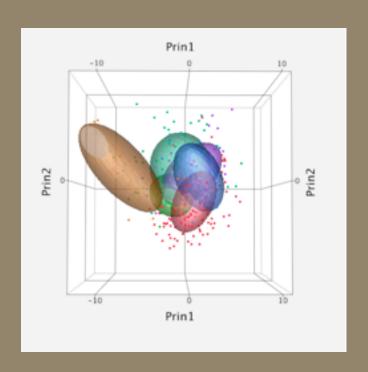
David Garrick as Richard III (Folger FPb 18)

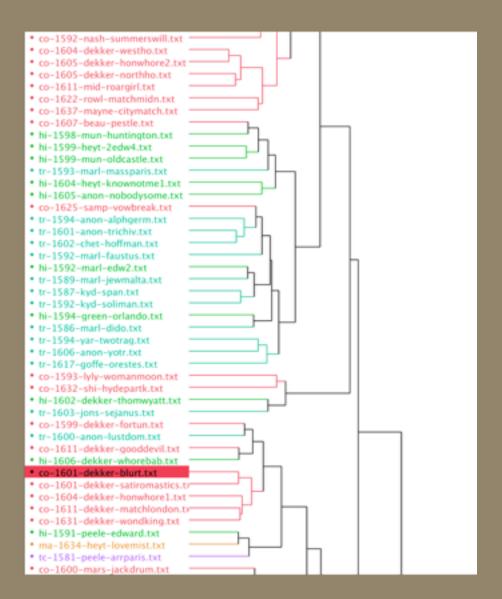


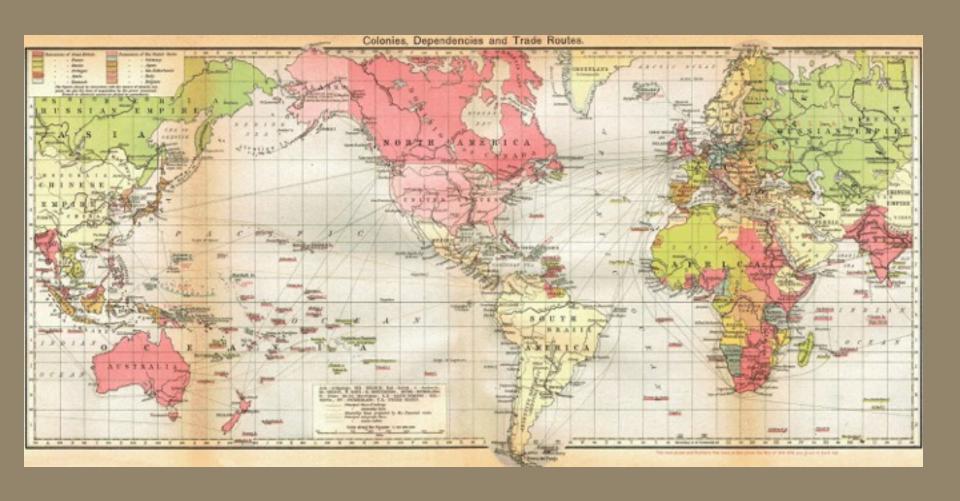
David Garrick as Richard III (Folger FPb 18)

Fin

Four Decades of Renaissance Drama (minus Shakespeare): Joint experiment with Martin Mueller at Northwestern.







Genre Dynamics: If genre is legible on the sentence level, can we track its diffusion geographically across digitized texts? How do sub-genres of the novel move through the Atlantic, for instance?

Reading, Weighting Texts

Text as Table:

An array of words that can be classed or re-classed according to various vectors or sets.

Claims made with Docuscope are claims about the extension of sets. Once these sets have been defined, claims about the statistical relationship within or across such sets are either valid or invalid.

1		LAT
	Miss	Imperatives
2	Brooke	
3	had	Projecting Back
4	that	
5	kind of	Uncertainty
6	beauty	Positive Values
	which	
8	seems to be	Private Thinking
	thrown into	Negative Emotion
	relief	Reassuring
11	by	
	poor	Negative Emotion
	dress	Sense Objects
14		22.120 00,000
	Her	Person Pronouns
	hand	Sense Objects
	and	Serial Objects
	wrist	Sense Objects
	were	Projecting Back
	so so	Abstract Concepts
	finely	Sense Properties
	formed	Report Events
	that	Report Events
	she could	Continuono
		Contingency Spatial Relations
	wear	
	sleeves	Sense Objects
	not	Denial
	less	Comparison
	bare of	Negative Emotion
	style	Language Reference
	than	Comparison
	those	
	in which	Specifiers
	the Blessed Virgin	
	appeared to	Subjective Perception
36	Italian	Person Properties
37	painters	Person Properties
38	;	

Text as Experience:

A formal device for producing experiences that are familiar enough to be classed into generic types.

Genre claims have phenomenological truth rather than statistical validity: they assert the reality of a literary effect on an order higher than that of a single text.

Book One

MISS BROOKE

CHAPTER I

Since I can do no good because a woman, Reach constantly at something that is near it. The Maid's Tragedy: BEAUMONT AND FLETCHER.

which seems to be thrown into relief by poor dress. Her hand and wrist were so finely formed that she could wear sleeves not less bare of style than those in which the Blessed Virgin appeared to Italian painters; and her profile as well as her stature and bearing seemed to gain the more dignity from her plain garments, which by the side of provincial fashion gave her the impressiveness of a fine quotation from the Bible — or from one of our elder poets — in a paragraph of to-day's newspaper. She was usually spoken of as being remarkably

BOOK I , MISS BROOKE . CHAPTER I . " Since I can do no good because a woman, Reach constantly at something that is near it . " -The Maid's Tragedy : Beaumont and Fletcher , Miss Brooke had that kind of beauty which seems to be thrown into relief by poor dress . Her hand and wrist were so finely formed that she could wear sleeves not less bare of style than those in which the Blessed Virgin appeared to Italian painters; and her profile as well as her stature and bearing seemed to gain the more dignity from her plain garments, which by the side of provincial fashion gave her the impressiveness of a fine guotation from the Bible, -or from one of our elder poets , -in a paragraph of to-day's newspaper . She was usually spoken of as being remarkably clever, but with the addition that her sister Celia had more common-sense . Nevertheless , Celia wore scarcely more trimmings; and it was only to close observers that her dress differed from her sister's , and had a shade of coquetry in its arrangements ; for Miss Brooke's plain dressing was due to mixed conditions , in most of which her sister shared . The pride of being ladies had something to do with it: the Brooke connections, though not exactly aristocratic, were unquestionably " good : " if you inquired backward for a generation or two, you would not find any yard-measuring or parcel-tying forefathers-anything lower than an admiral or a clergyman; and there was even an ancestor discernible as a Puritan gentleman who served under Cromwell , but afterwards conformed, and managed to come out of all political troubles as

Book One

MISS BROOKE

CHAPTER I

Since I can do no good because a woman, Reach constantly at something that is near it.

The Maid's Tragedy: BEAUMONT AND FLETCHER.

ISS BROOKE had that kind of beauty which seems to be thrown into relief by poor dress. Her hand and wrist were so finely formed that she could wear sleeves not less bare of style than those in which the Blessed Virgin appeared to Italian painters; and her profile as well as her stature and bearing seemed to gain the more dignity from her plain garments, which by the side of provincial fashion gave her the impressiveness of a fine quotation from the Bible — or from one of our elder poets — in a paragraph of to-day's newspaper. She was usually spoken of as being remarkably

So why is it that the phenomenological experience and statistical validity overlap? Why do Principal Components pull out ensembles of bits of language that – in their coordination – seem to track felt differences among texts?

Principal
Components
and
Multivariate
Statistics:

Coordinated
Presences
and
Absences of
Types of
Language

